

Speakout Advanced p 34. Introducing Lisbon. Extra Word Formation.

0. Situated (SITUATE) on the southwestern coast of Portugal and 1. _____ (LOOK) the Rio Tejo, Lisbon offers all the delights you'd expect of **Portugal's** star 2. _____ (ATTRACT). Gothic cathedrals, 3. _____ (MAJESTY) monasteries and quaint museums are all part of the 4. _____ (COLOUR) cityscape, but the real delights of 5. _____ (COVER) lie in 6. _____ (WANDER) the narrow lanes of Lisbon's 7. _____ (LOVE) backstreets. As bright yellow trams wind their way through 8. _____ (CURVE) tree-lined streets, Lisboêtas stroll through the old quarters, much as they've done for centuries. Village-life gossip in old **Alfama** is 9. _____ (CHANGE) at the public baths or over fresh bread and wine at tiny patio restaurants as *fadistas* (proponents of *fado*, **Portugal's** traditional 10. _____ (MELANCHOLY) singing) perform in the 11. _____ (BACK). Meanwhile, in other parts of town, 12. _____ (VISIT) and locals chase the ghosts of Pessoa (a Portuguese poet) in 13. _____ (WARM) lit 1930s-era cafés or walk along the seaside that once saw the 14. _____ (CELEBRATE) return of Vasco da Gama. Yet, while history is very much alive in ancient Lisbon, its spirit is 15. _____ (DENY) 16. _____ (YOUTH). In the 17. _____ (HILL) district of **Bairro Alto**, dozens of restaurants and bars line the narrow streets, with jazz, reggae, electronica and *fado* 18. _____ (FILL) the air and 19. _____ (REVEL) 20. _____ (PARTY) until dawn. Nightclubs 21. _____ (SCATTER) all over town make fine use of old spaces, whether on 22. _____ (RIVER) docks or 23. _____ (TUCK) away in eighteenth-century mansions. The Lisbon experience 24. _____ (COMPASS) so many things, from 25. _____ (ENJOY) a fresh 26. _____ (PASTE) and *bica* (espresso) on a petite 27. _____ (LEAF) plaza to 28. _____ (WINDOW) in elegant Chiado. It's 29. _____ (MINGLE) with Lisboêtas at a 30. _____ (NEIGHBOUR) festival or watching the sunset from the old 31. _____ (MOOR) castle. Just outside Lisbon, there's more to explore: the magical 32. _____ (SET) of **Sintra**, 33. _____ (GLORY) beaches and 34. _____ (TRADITION) 35. _____ (FISH) villages.

KEY

1. overlooking

overlook something: if a building, etc. overlooks a place, you can see that place from the building. E.g. a restaurant overlooking the lake. Our back yard is overlooked by several houses.

2. attraction

3. majestic

4. colourful

quaint /kweɪnt/ attractive in an unusual or old-fashioned way. E.g. quaint old customs. The quaint seaside village of Deià.

cityscape: the appearance of a city or urban area, especially in a picture; a picture of a city. E.g. shades of red brick which once coloured the cityscape.

5. discovery

lie (in something) (of ideas, qualities, problems, etc.) to exist or be found. E.g. The problem lies in deciding when to intervene.

6. wandering

wander: /'wɒndə(r)/ to walk slowly around or to a place, often without any particular sense of purpose or direction. E.g. She wandered aimlessly around the streets.

lane: a street, often a narrow one with buildings on both sides. E.g. The quickest way is through the back lanes behind the bus station.

7. lovely

backstreet: a small quiet street, usually in a poor part of a town or city, away from main roads. E.g. He was born in the backstreets of Leeds.

8. curvy

wind /waɪnd/, **wound, wound** /waʊnd/ (of a road, river, etc.) to have many bends and twists. Move in or take a twisting or spiral course. E.g. the path wound among olive trees. The path wound down to the beach. **Wind its way + adverb/preposition** The river winds its way between two meadows.

curvy: /'kɜːvi/ having curves. E.g. a curvy body. Curvy lines. Curvy streets.

-lined having the object mentioned along an edge or edges. E.g. a tree-lined road.

stroll: /strɒl/ (+ adverb/preposition) to walk somewhere in a slow relaxed way. E.g. People were strolling along the beach.

quarter: /'kwɔːtə(r)/ a district or part of a town. E.g. the Latin quarter. The historic quarter of the city.

9. exchanged

proponent: /prə'pɒnənt/ (**of something**) (formal) a person who supports an idea or course of action. E.g. a strong proponent of the free market and liberal trade policies.

10. melancholic

11. background

12. visitors

13. warmly

14. celebrated

15. undeniably

16. youthful

17. hilltop

hilltop: the top of a hill. E.g. the hilltop town of Urbino.

line: to form lines or rows along something. E.g. **line something** Crowds of people lined the streets to watch the race. **Line something with something** The walls were lined with books.

reggae: /'regeɪ/

electronica: /ɪlek'trɒnɪkə/ a popular style of music deriving from techno and rave and having a more ambient (creating a relaxed atmosphere), esoteric (understood or enjoyed by only a few), or cerebral (intellectual) quality.

18. filling

19. revellers

reveller: /'revələ(r)/ a person who is having fun in a noisy way, usually with a group of other people and often after drinking alcohol.

20. partying

21. scattered

scattered: spread over a wide area.

22. riverside

riverside: the ground along either side of a river. E.g. a riverside path. A walk by the riverside. They've built a new house on the riverside.

23. tucked

be tucked away to be located in a quiet place, where not many people go. E.g. The shop is tucked away down a backstreet.

24. encompasses

encompass: /ɪn'kʌmpəs/ to include a large number or range of things. E.g. The job encompasses a wide range of responsibilities. The group encompasses all ages.

25. enjoying

26. pastry

pastry: /'peɪstri/ an item of food consisting of sweet pastry (a dough of flour, fat, and water) with a cream, jam, or fruit filling. E.g. brightly coloured cakes and pastries.

paste: a soft wet mixture, usually made of a powder and a liquid. E.g. She mixed the flour and water to a smooth paste.

27. leafy

petite: /pə'ti:t/ small and thin. E.g. a petite blonde.

leafy: (of a place) having a lot of trees and plants. E.g. leafy suburbs

28. window-shopping

window-shopping looking in shop windows without buying anything.

29. mingling

mingle: to move among people and talk to them, especially at a social event. E.g. The princess was not recognized and mingled freely with the crowds. If you'll excuse me, I must go and mingle (= talk to other guests). A chance to **mingle with** celebs.

30. neighbourhood

31. Moorish

Moorish: /'mʊərɪʃ/ /'mɔːrɪʃ/ relating to the Moors (/mɔː(r)/ /mʊə(r)/ Muslim people living in NW Africa who entered and took control of part of Spain in the 8th century)

32. setting

setting: the place where someone or something is, and all the things, people, or emotions that are part of that place. Sp. marco. E.g. a **rural/ an ideal/ a beautiful/ an idyllic, etc. setting.** E.g. It was **the perfect setting** for a wonderful Christmas. People tend to behave differently in different social settings.

33. glorious

glorious: /'glɔːriəs/ very beautiful and impressive. E.g. a glorious sunset. Both her daughters have glorious red hair.

glory: great beauty. E.g. The city was spread out beneath us **in all its glory.** The house has now been restored to its **former glory.**

34. traditional

35. fishing